

10 Online/electronic materials

10.1 Personal or organisational websites

In-text citation:

(Author, year of publication/last updated) or Author (year of publication/last updated) states ...

Full reference:

Author, A. (year of publication/last updated) Title of Website [Online]. Available at URL (Accessed date).

Examples

In-text citation	Full reference
(Open University Library, 2012)	Open University Library (2012) <i>Library Services</i> [Online]. Available at www.open.ac.uk/library (Accessed 24 September 2012).
(National Theatre, n.d.)	National Theatre (n.d.) <i>Stagework</i> [Online]. Available at www.stagework.org.uk/stageworks/ (Accessed 15 December 2011)

Note that:

Use (n.d.) for websites with no date (see second example above). Use the title of the website if you cannot identify its author. Use the website's URL if you cannot identify its author or title. However, if a web page has no clear author or title, its suitability as an academic source may need to be questioned.

10.4 Wikis

In-text citation:

(Title of wiki, year last modified) or Title of wiki (year last modified) states ...

Full reference:

Title of wiki (year last modified) Article Title [Online], date last modified. Available at URL (Accessed date).

Examples

In-text citation	Full reference
(Wikiquote, 2011)	Wikiquote (2011) <i>All's Well That Ends Well</i> [Online], 31 March 2010. Available at http://en.wikiquote.org/wiki/All%27s_Well_That_Ends_Well (Accessed 16 December 2011).
(Wikipedia, 2011)	Wikipedia (2012) <i>Hawaiian Tropical Rainforests</i> [Online], 19 November 2011. Available at http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hawaiian_tropical_rainforests (Accessed 16 January 2012).